

# Dealing with academic stress & failing

*by Human-Service*Student Support & Counseling Services

### Programs in the fall semester

- September: Adjusting to a fast-paced academic environment
- October: Learning techniques & challenges of learning
- November: Bullying & mobbing concerns on-campus
- December: Dealing with stress and failing
- January: workshop on value-based decision-making

If having difficulties - available on-campus Student Support & Counseling Services

Office hours: Mondays and Thursdays between 10 am – 2 pm in building "H" Room # 308.

Visit us: www.mentalhub.hu

## Recap on challenges in medical schools from previous lectures

- Extremely high volume at rapid pace
- Shift from content-driven to time-driven
  - Study based on what you needed to know to study based on what you have time for

#### Change may comes with stress



### Approaching the topic of academic stress

Prevention – Intervention

Organization of facts into logical patterns

Distributed practice (vs. cramming)

Repetition

Effortful reca

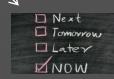
Reviewing

Self-testing (study group or individual)

Preparation in advance using different types of learning techniques discussed earlier in October

Things to do when stressing already occues

Reviewing by using different methods: self-testing, prior exams, study groups, flashcards, open labs. Etc.



Applying study plans

Time	Sun	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat
7:30	Sleep in & Relax	Wake up	Wake up	Wake up	Wake up	Wake up	Sleep in & Relat
		Breakfast	Breakfast	Breakfast	Breakfast	Breakfast	
8:00	Breakfast	Get ready.	Get ready.	Get ready	Get ready	Study at Home	Breakfast
		Commute	Commute	Commute			
8:30		Contracts	Study at	Contracts			
9:00		Class	Library	Class	Commute		
9:30			Real Prop		Real Prop	Get ready	
10:00		Lunch	Class	Lunch	Class	Lunch	
10:30	Get ready					Commute	
11:00	Church	Torts		Torts		Legal	Study at
11:30		Class	Lunch	Class	Lunch	Writing &	Home
12:00			Study at		Break	Research	
12:30	Lunch		Library		Study at	Class	
1:00	Study at	Break		Break	Ubrary	Break	Lunch
1:30	Library	Study at		Study at		Study at	Exercise
2:00		Library		Library		Library	At home
2:30		Criminal	Exercise	Criminal	Meet w/	Exercise	
3:00		Law Class	Go to gym	Law Class	Study	Go to gym	
3:30			(& Commute)		Group	(& Commute)	
4:00		Study at	Snack		Commute	Snack	
4:30	Dinner &	Library	Study at		Walk	Study at	Study at
5:00	Break	Commute	Home	Commute	Dinner	Home	Home
6:00		Dinner		Dinner	With		Crafts
6:30			Dinner	Walk ©	parents		Relax
7:00	Walk	Study at		Study at	Break		Whatever
7:30	Plan "To	Home	Study at	Home	Study at	Dinner &	Do
8:00	Do" List		Home		Home	Relax	Nothing
8:30	Crafts		Relax				
9:00	Relax						Go out
9:30	Whatever						
10:00	Do	Relax		Relax			
10:30	Nothing	&		&			
11:00	Go to bed	Go to bed		Go to bed	Relax &		
11:30			Go to bed		Go to bed	Go to bed	

Utalizing I taking tector Cornell N Method –

Summaries

Utalizing proper note taking techniques Cornell Note Taking Method – The 5 "R's"

# Mental health related smartphone applications assisting self-awarness

#### **APPLE**

Sleep Cycle alarm clock
Optimism app
Time management - Your Daily Coach
Self-Help for Anxiety Management (SAM)
T2 Mood tracker

#### **ANDROID**

Focus booster - pomodoro (free trial)

Breathe2Relax

Worry Box — Anxiety Self-Help

Stop Panic & Anxiety Help

Sleep Time - Alarm Clock

Self-Help for Anxiety Management (SAM)

Anti-Anxiety APP

### How do you stress exactly?

- Test yourself <a href="https://www.calmclinic.com/anxiety-test/">https://www.calmclinic.com/anxiety-test/</a>
- How do you see stress how do you experience it?
- What is your test response? being mindful of your symptoms is a big asset

Because how you think about stress does seem to matter!

Let's do an excercise!





# Surfing the urge – dealing with stress response

- Notice the thoughts, craving or feeling
- Accept and attend to the inner experience (e.g.: how do I experience anxiety in my body etc.)
- Breath and give your brain and body a chance to pause and plan
- Broaden your attention and look for the action that will help you achieve your goal.

Predicting failure — tracking your failure, how you fail, when you fail,

**Adjust your expectations to reality** 

# One technique: defensive pessimism excercise



- What is your goal?
- What would be the most positive outcome?
- What action will you take to reach this goal?
- What is the biggest obstacle?
- When and where is this obstacle most likely to occur?
- What can you do to prevent the obstacle?
- What specific thing will you do to get back to your goal when this obstacle happens?

### Stress distorts your thinking

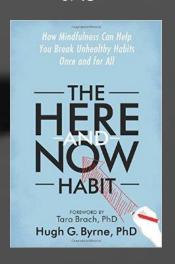
Worrying is usually focused on the future—on what might happen and what you'll do about it. - try to stay in the present instead as your symptoms of stress effect you in the present as well!

Intrusive thoughts generate anxiety as a maladaptive mechanism – cycle. Types of common distortions:

- All-or-nothing thinking
- Overgeneralization
- The mental filter
- Diminishing the positive
- Jumping to conclusions
- Catastrophizing
- Emotional reasoning
- 'Shoulds' and 'should-nots'
- Labeling

Short video on stress and its physical effects:

https://www.youtube.c om/watch?v=v-t1Z5oPtU





### Aftermath of failing an exam

#### Suggested steps to take:

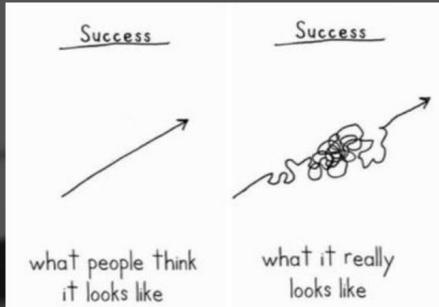
- Allow to feel the disappointment (anger, sadness, guilt, loss of passion to go further)
- Level with yourself assessment what went wrong (difficulties w/concept recall, definitions, studied wrong material, lack of practice, unclear expectations, focus, anxiety, ran out of time etc)
- Recognize shame and guilt causes more damage
- See if you need to take immediate action (damage control)
- Develop a plan of attack (what will you do differently?)

### Take it to one step further

- On the long run investigate: how do you relate to yourself in regard to feeling "no good" or inadequate deep inside…
- We learn to fear failing...we don't seem to talk about failing although it happens to everyone.

Great video on how to relate to failing:

https://www.facebook.co m/businessinsider/videos 10153737987304071/?hd ref=PAGES\_TIMELINE



#### Books & further resources

- **Katelyn Williams:** Critical Thinking 21 Powerful Strategies to Thinking Smart and Clear, Improving Your Decision Making Skills, and Sharpening Your Logical Thinking! 2015. (audio book)
- **J. B. Burka; L. M. Yuen:** Procrastination: Why You Do It, What to Do About It Now. 2008.
- **Kelly McGonigal:** The Willpower Instinct: How Self-Control Works, Why It Matters, and What You Can Do to Get More of It. 2013.
- **Gerner, C.** (n.d.). Mindful self-compassion. Accessible at: <a href="http://www.mindfulselfcompassion.org/">http://www.mindfulselfcompassion.org/</a>
- Applying progressive muscle relaxation technique when you feel tense: <a href="http://www.mentalhub.hu/MuscleRelaxation.pdf">http://www.mentalhub.hu/MuscleRelaxation.pdf</a>

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